# Drug Overdose Mortality in Delaware

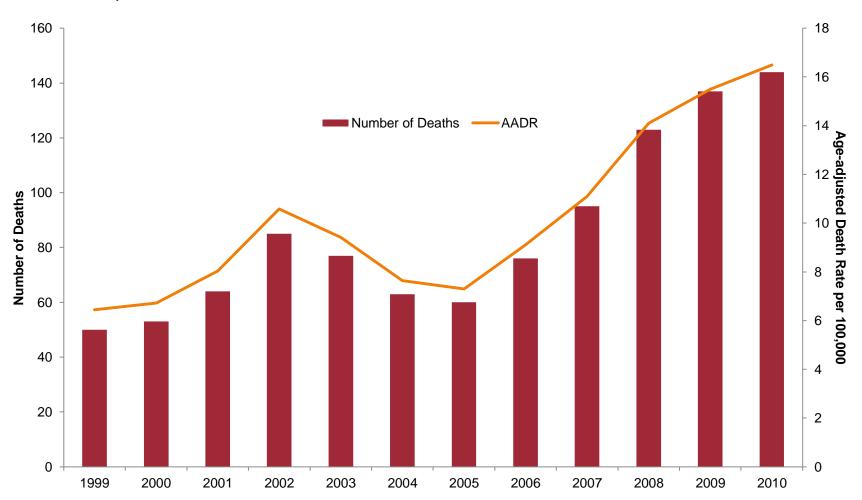
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Delaware Health Statistics Center

## Terms and Definitions

- Mortality
  - Number
  - Rate
    - Age-adjusted
    - Age-specific
- Poisonings type or manner of injury
- Drug overdoses subset of poisonings
- Intent second classification of injury

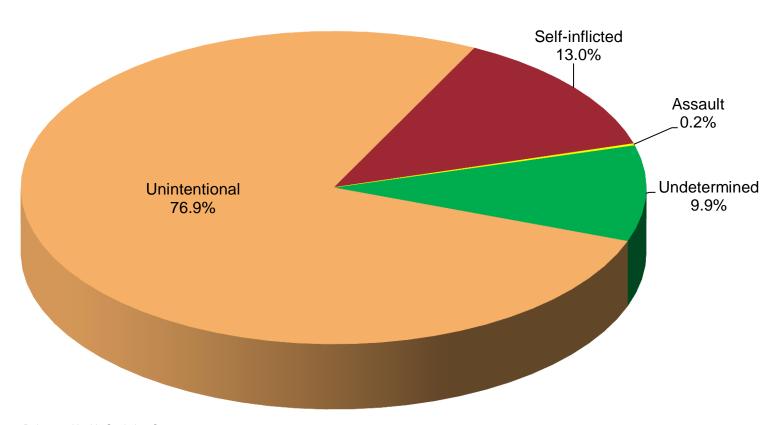
# Number of Deaths and Age-adjusted Death Rate due to Drug Overdoses Delaware, 1999-2010



## Why are drug poisonings important?

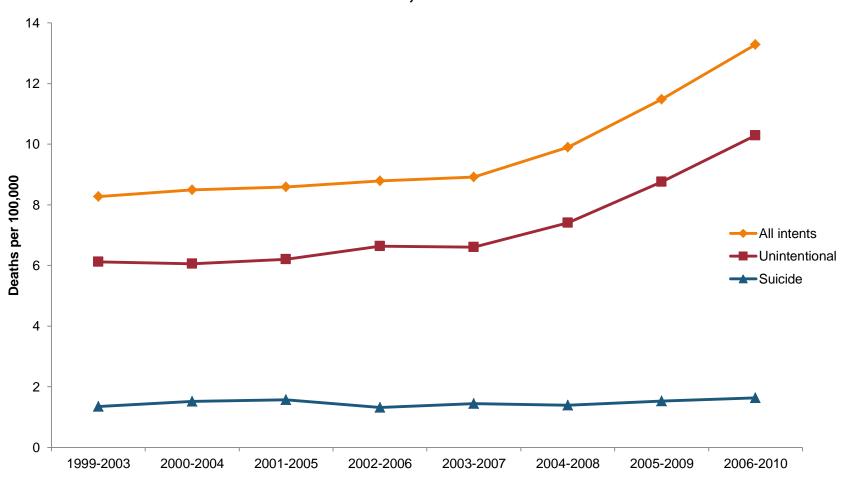
- The number of deaths due to poisoning is rising.
- In 2006-2010, poisonings were the most common cause of injury death
  - 1 out of 4 total injuries were caused by poisoning
  - 93% of poisonings were caused by drugs
- Unintentional injuries
  - 29% due to poisonings, 27% due to drug poisonings
- Self-inflicted injuries
  - 19% due to poisonings, 15% due to drug poisonings

# Distribution of Drug Overdose Deaths by Intent Delaware, 2006-2010



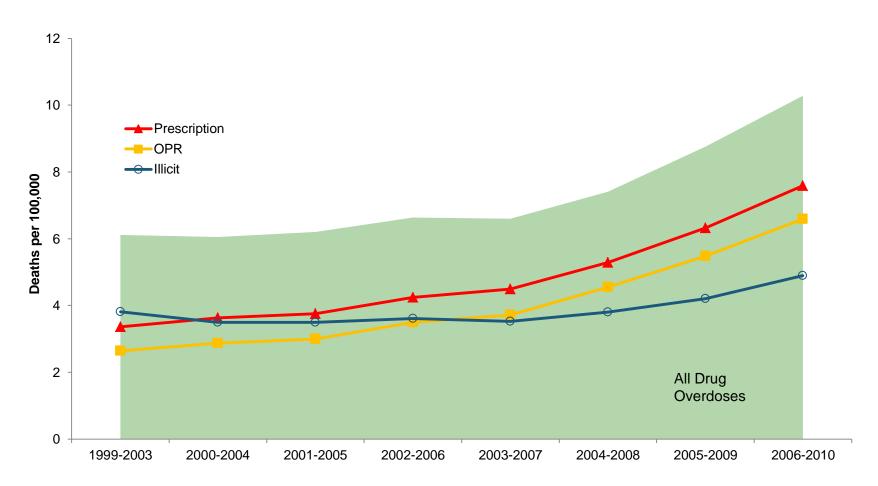
Source: Delaware Health Statistics Center

Five-year Age-adjusted Drug Overdose Mortality Rates by Intent Delaware, 1999-2010



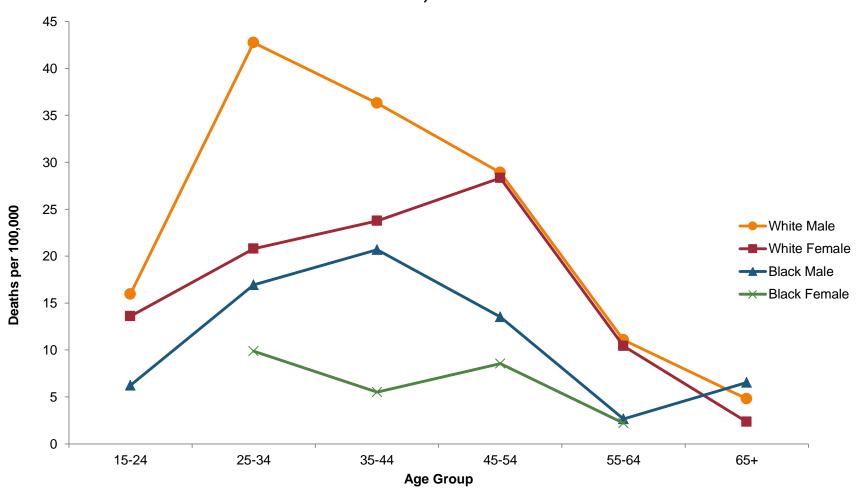
Source: Delaware Health Statistics Center

## Five-year Age-adjusted Unintentional Drug Overdose Mortality Rates by Type of Drug\* Delaware, 1999-2010



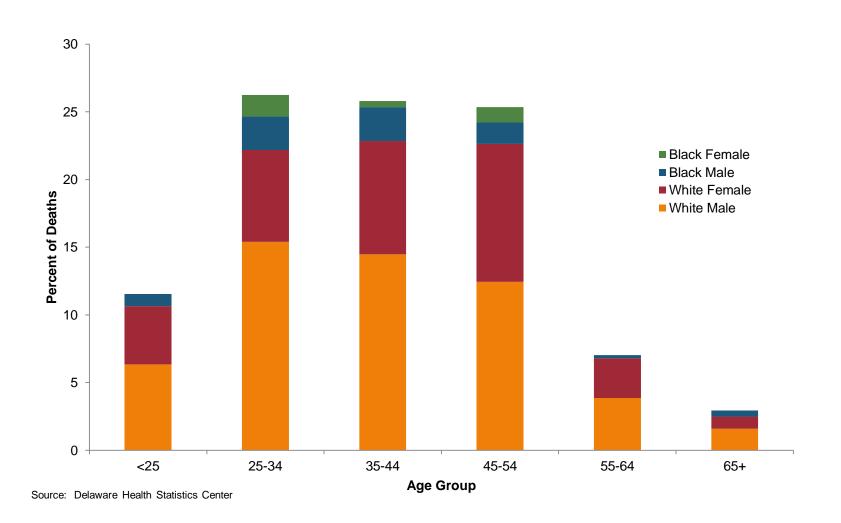
Source: Delaware Health Statistics Center

Five-year Age-specific Drug-overdose Death Rates by Race and Sex Delaware, 2006-2010



Source: Delaware Health Statistics Center.

## Percent Distribution of Unintentional Drug Overdose Deaths by Race and Sex Delaware, 2006-2010



### **Distribution of Drug Type by Poisoning Intent**

#### Total drug overdose deaths, of all intents

- One or more prescription drugs were involved in 447 (77.7%) of the 575 drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.
- One or more OPRs were involved in 351 (61%) of the 575 drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.
- One or more illicit drugs were involved in 231 (40.2%) of the 575 drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.

#### Unintentional

- One or more prescription drugs were involved in 327 (74%) of the 442 unintentional drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.
- One or more OPRs were involved in 283 (64%) of the 442 unintentional drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.
- One or more illicit drugs were involved in 207 (46.8%) of the 575 unintentional drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.

#### Self-inflicted

- One or more prescription drugs were involved in 70 (94.7%) of the 75 self-inflicted drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.
- One or more OPRs were involved in 34 (45.3%) of the 75 drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.
- One or more illicit drugs were involved in 5 (6.7%) of the 75 drug overdose deaths in 2006-2010.

## Questions?

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