## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Total

Injury and Violence


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report
Total
Injury and Violence

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change from } \\ 2019-2021^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 20172019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN14: Percentage of students who did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9.5 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 7.6 | No linear change | Decreased, 1999-2003 <br> No change, 2003-2021 | Not available |
| QN15: Percentage of students who were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property (such as a gun, knife, or club, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 4.7 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN16: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37.6 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 30.3 | 33.0 | 30.4 | 28.0 | 25.1 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 15.8 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2009 <br> Decreased, 2009-2021 | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^0]${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^1]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Total <br> Injury and Violence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ |

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^2]${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Total <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from 2019-2021 |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14.7 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 |  | 0.2 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN33: Percentage of students who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day (on the days they smoked during the 30 days before the survey, among students who currently smoked cigarettes) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 9.8 | 13.7 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 6.9 |  | 2.0 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN34: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods [such as JUUL, SMOK, Suorin, Vuse, and blu]) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40.5 | 37.9 |  | 33.4 | Decreased, <br> 2015-2021 | Not available ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ | Not available |

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Total <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\text { 2019-2021 }}{ }{ }^{\text {Change }}$ |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15.2 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 7.3 |  | 2.1 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.7 |  | 18.3 | No linear change | Not available ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ | Not available |
| QNFRCGR: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars frequently (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 |  | 0.4 | No linear change | Increased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Total <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from 2019-2021 ${ }^{\dagger}$ |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 36.6 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 24.0 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 9.6 |  | 3.7 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2013 <br> Decreased, 2013-2021 | Not available |
| QNDAYCGR: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars daily (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 |  | 0.3 | No linear change | Increased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^3]${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^4]${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

| Total <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Total

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* $\quad$ Quadratic Change* Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN56: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12
months before the survey)
$\qquad$ 10.6 Decreased,

Decreased, 1999-2011
Not available 999-2021 Decreased, 2011-202

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Total <br> Sexual Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{2019-2021}{ }{ }^{\text {Change from }}$ |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN57: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 54.6 | 52.7 | 57.3 | 55.1 | 59.3 | 57.5 | 59.0 | 48.7 | 46.8 | 45.4 |  | 30.7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & 1999-2021 \end{aligned}$ | No change, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN58: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10.2 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 3.6 |  | 2.6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & 1999-2021 \end{aligned}$ | Decreased, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN59: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20.3 | 16.7 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 12.4 |  | 5.5 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN60: Percentage of students who were currently sexually active (had sexual intercourse with at least one person, during the 3 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 40.0 | 39.2 | 42.7 | 39.2 | 45.3 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 33.9 | 33.5 | 33.4 |  | 20.5 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2009 <br> Decreased, 2009-2021 | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| Total <br> Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change from } \\ 2019-2021 \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 201 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN66: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29.1 | 30.2 | 31.4 | 31.1 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 33.4 |  | 31.4 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOWT: Percentage of students who were overweight ( $>=85$ th percentile but $<95$ th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts) ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14.2 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 16.6 |  | 15.4 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOBESE: Percentage of students who had obesity (>= 95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts $)^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10.0 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 15.1 |  | 17.0 | Increased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN67: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41.3 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 44.1 | 42.4 | 43.4 | 45.7 | 48.0 | 44.8 | 46.3 |  | 45.1 | Increased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
'Based on $t$-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
8Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in
subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points. In addition, beginning in 2017, new, slightly different ranges were used to calculate biologically implausible responses to height and weight questions.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Total

Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages | Linear Change* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Linear Change | Quadratic Change | Change from |


| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN74: Percentage of students who did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite,
not counting diet soda or diet pop, one or more times during the 7 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{llllll}19.0 & 20.4 & 21.6 & 25.3 & 29.0 & 31.8\end{array}$
31.8 Increased

Increased, 2007-201
Not available
Increased, 2007-2015
No
2019-2021 19-202

QNSODA1: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day (such Qs Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)

| 32.4 | 28.8 | 26.1 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 13.0 | Decreased, <br> $2007-2021$ | No quadratic change | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QNSODA2: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day (such
as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)

$$
\begin{array}{llllll}
24.8 & 21.2 & 19.1 & 15.7 & 11.8 & 12.1
\end{array}
$$

7.2
Decreased,

No quadratic change Not available

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^5]${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Total

Physical Activity
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* ${ }^{*}$ Quadratic Change* ${ }^{*}$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN80: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or
community groups, during the 12 months before the survey)

\[\)|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 57.3 | 56.0 | 53.4 | 56.0 | 55.0 | 53.2 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 54.7 | 53.3 | 47.6 |  |  Decreased,  |
|  199-2021  |  No change, 1999-2015  |  Decreased, 2015-2021  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

\]

QN81: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more
times during the 12 months before the survey)
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report
Total
Other

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 |  | 2015 |  | 017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN86: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27.4 | 27.1 | 26.6 |  | 24.2 |  | 3.8 |  | 19.9 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & 2009-2021 \end{aligned}$ | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Total

Site-Added

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p<0.05
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


QN103: Percentage of students who reported a revealing or sexual photo of them had been texted, e-mailed, or posted
electronically without their permission (during the 30 days before the survey)
2.2 1.2 No linear change $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Injury and Violence


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Injury and Violence

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Change from } \\ & 2019-2021^{\dagger} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 20172019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN15: Percentage of students who were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property (such as a gun, knife, or club, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9.5 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 5.7 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN16: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45.9 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 36.7 | 38.4 | 36.2 | 33.9 | 32.4 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 19.0 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN17: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14.0 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 4.5 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2003 <br> Decreased, 2003-2021 | Not available |
| QN19: Percentage of students who were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | Decreased, 2001-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^6]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Injury and Violence

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from 2019-2021 ${ }^{\text { }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997\end{array}$ | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN25: Percentage of students who felt sad or hopeless (almost every day for $>=2$ weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities, ever during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 18.4 |  | 23.3 | No linear change | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Increased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN26: Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12.3 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.8 |  | 9.4 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN27: Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide (during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8.5 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.9 |  | 7.7 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN28: Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 |  | 3.9 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Male <br> Tobacco Use |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |

[^7]${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Male <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from 2019-2021 ${ }^{\dagger}$ |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14.2 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.7 |  | 0.1 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN34: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods [such as JUUL, SMOK, Suorin, Vuse, and blu]) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 42.2 | 39.7 |  | 28.3 | Decreased, <br> 2015-2021 | Not available ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ | Not available |
| QN35: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods [such as JUUL, SMOK, Suorin, Vuse, and blu], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26.8 | 14.8 |  | 13.4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & 2015-2021 \end{aligned}$ | Not available | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| MaleTobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\text { 2019-2021 }}{ }{ }^{\text {Change }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21.7 | 18.3 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 9.6 |  | 2.5 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.0 |  | 14.2 | Decreased, <br> 2017-2021 | Not available ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ | Not available |
| QNFRCGR: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars frequently (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 |  | 0.3 | No linear change | Increased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

Male
Tobacco Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{*} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| QNTB2: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before <br> the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 38.3 | 30.1 | 25.5 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 2.9 | Decreased, <br> $1999-2021$ | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |  |  |

QNDAYCGR: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars daily (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on all 30
days during the 30 days before the survey)

| 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Male <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from 2019-2021 |
| QN40: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years (other than a few sips) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35.6 | 34.4 | 32.5 | 30.9 |  |  | 26.1 | 23.3 | 16.2 | 17.8 |  | 10.8 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2013 <br> Decreased, 2013-2021 | Not available |
| QN41: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 46.7 | 47.8 | 43.7 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 41.3 | 38.8 | 35.6 | 27.4 | 27.1 |  | 15.3 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN42: Percentage of students who currently were binge drinking (had four or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were female or five or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were male, within a couple of hours, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.9 |  | 5.8 | Decreased, 2017-2021 | Not available ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ | Not available |

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| QN43: Percentage of students who reported that the largest number of drinks they had in a row was 10 or more <br> (within a couple of hours, during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QN45: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)

| 51.6 | 51.5 | 50.3 | 46.0 | 46.5 | 43.5 | 47.7 | 46.1 | 41.6 | 42.9 | 25.6 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^8]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{*}$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN48: Percentage of students who ever used synthetic marijuana (one or more times during their life)
$\begin{array}{ll}8.3 & 5.3\end{array}$
3.2 Decreased,

Not available ${ }^{8}$
Not available
2015-2021
$\square$
QN49: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently
than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and
Percocet, one or more times during their life)
$9.2 \quad 5.2$

Decreased, Decreased,

Not available

QN50: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one
or more times during their life
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}7.3 & 6.8 & 8.3 & 7.2 & 7.7 & 6.5 & 6.9 & 5.4 & 5.2 & 3.5\end{array}$
0.7

Decreased, 1999-2021

Decreased, 1999-2015 Decreased, 2015-2021

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change $^{*} \quad$ Change from

| $\begin{array}{llll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997\end{array}$ | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN52: Percentage of students who ever used heroin (also called "smack," "junk," or "China White," one or more times during their life) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 |  | 0.6 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN53: Percentage of students who ever used methamphetamines (also called "speed," "crystal meth," "crank," "ice," or "meth," one or more times during their life) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6.9 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 |  | 0.6 | Decreased, $1999-2021$ | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN54: Percentage of students who ever used ecstasy (also called "MDMA" or "Molly," one or more times during their life) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 9.4 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 3.7 |  | 1.1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & \text { 2003-2021 } \end{aligned}$ | Decreased, 2003-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN55: Percentage of students who ever injected any illegal drug (used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body, one or more times during their life) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 |  | 0.6 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* ${ }^{*}$ Quadratic Change* ${ }^{*}$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN56: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12
months before the survey)

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Sexual Behaviors

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
'Based on $t$-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
8Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in
subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points. In addition, beginning in 2017, new, slightly different ranges were used to calculate biologically implausible responses to height and weight questions.

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{*} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN76: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{lllll}14.7 & 16.8 & 11.5 & 12.4 & 10.8\end{array}$
16.8 No linear change

Decreased, 2009-201 Increased, 2015-202

QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^9]${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Physical Activity

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p<0.05
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Male <br> Other

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change from } \\ 2019-2021^{\dagger} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN86: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29.0 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 26.6 | 24.5 |  | 21.7 | Decreased, <br> 2009-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Male

Site-Added

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p<0.05
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^10]${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Male <br> Site-Added |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ |

[^11]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{s}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{s}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female

Injury and Violence
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* Change from


QN19: Percentage of students who were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to)

$$
\begin{array}{lllllllll}
10.7 & 10.2 & 10.3 & 11.2 & 13.8 & 12.3 & 9.9 & 8.6 & 9.0
\end{array}
$$

12.4 No linear change

No quadratic change
Not available

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Female <br> Injury and Violence |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { QN20: Percentage of students who experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to do sexual things [counting } \\
& \text { such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse] that they did not want to do, }
\end{aligned}
$$

one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
10.4 $\quad$ 13.1 No linear change $\quad$ Not available ${ }^{8} \quad$ Not available

QN21: Percentage of students who experienced sexual dating violence (being forced by someone they were dating or going out with to do sexual things [counting such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse] that they did not want to do, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey, among students who dated or went out with someone during the 12 months before the survey)

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Injury and Violence


*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

Female
Injury and Violence

| Injury and Violence | Health Risk Behavior and Percentages | Linear Change* |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | | Quadratic Change* Change from |
| :---: |
| 2019-2021 |


| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN29: Percentage of students who had a suicide attempt that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to
be treated by a doctor or nurse (during the 12 months before the survey)

| 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{*} \quad$ Change from

| $\mathbf{1 9 9 1}$ | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| QNDAYCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes daily (on all 30 days during the 30 days before <br> the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 14.9 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

QN34: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens,
e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods [such as JUUL, SMOK, Suorin, Vuse, and blu])

$$
383 \quad 350
$$

39.2 No linear change

Not available ${ }^{\text {8 }}$
Not available
QN35: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape
QN35: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape
pens, e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods [such as JUUL, SMOK, Suorin, Vuse, and blu], on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
$20.2 \quad 12.6$
22.8 Increased,

Not available
Not available 2015-20
$\qquad$
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| Female <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Heal | th Risk | Behavi | or and | Percen | tages |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from |
| 19911993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |

QN37: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or
dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
1.3 No linear change

Not available ${ }^{\S}$
Not available

QNFRSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco frequently (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip,
snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any
electronic vapor products, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
$0.4 \quad 0.0 \quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available

QNDAYSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco daily (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus
or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic
vapor products, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)
0.3 $0.0 \quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available
*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Female <br> Tobacco Use | Healt | Risk | Behavi | r and | Percent | tages |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\text { 2019-2021 }}{ }{ }^{\text {Change from }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN38: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.1 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 5.0 |  | 1.7 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2015 Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.4 |  | 22.8 | Increased, <br> 2017-2021 | Not available ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | Not available |
| QNFRCGR: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars frequently (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 |  | 0.4 | No linear change | Increased, 1999-2013 Decreased, 2013-2021 | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{*}$ Change from


QNDAYCGR: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars daily (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on all 30
days during the 30 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}0.6 & 0.3 & 0.4 & 0.6 & 0.7 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 1.1 & 0.9 & 0.7 & 0.2 & \text { No linear change } & \text { No quadratic change Not available }\end{array}$

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{\text {Change from }}$| 2019-2021 |
| :---: |

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN40: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years (other than a few sips)
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}27.6 & 23.4 & 28.1 & 23.2 & 21.2 & 23.0 & 19.4 & 16.4 & 14.0 & 14.6\end{array}$
15.2

Decreased,
No quadratic chang
Not available 999-2021
QN41: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the
30 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}47.4 & 45.0 & 46.9 & 42.6 & 44.7 & 46.2 & 41.9 & 37.1 & 35.6 & 30.9 & 25.7\end{array}$
$\qquad$
QN42: Percentage of students who currently were binge drinking (had four or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were female or five or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were male, within a couple of hours, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{\text {Change from }}$| 2019-2021 |
| :---: |

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN43: Percentage of students who reported that the largest number of drinks they had in a row was 10 or more (within a couple of hours, during the 30 days before the survey)

$\begin{array}{lll}2.4 & 1.1 & 1.7\end{array}$

1.0 No linear change

Not available ${ }^{8}$
Not available

QN45: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)

| 45.7 | 42.5 | 47.2 | 38.3 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 43.8 | 39.0 | 40.9 | 45.0 | 33.6 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN46: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10.4 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.7 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN47: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24.2 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 25.6 | 16.9 | No linear change | No change, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{*} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN48: Percentage of students who ever used synthetic marijuana (one or more times during their life)
$5.2 \quad 5.3$
3.9 No linear change

Not available ${ }^{\text {s }}$
Not available

QN49: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently
han how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and
Percocet, one or more times during their life)
10.7
10.6 No linear change Nowaible

Not available

QN50: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one
or more times during their life
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}7.0 & 5.8 & 6.4 & 5.3 & 4.5 & 4.8 & 3.6 & 2.4 & 2.9 & 2.1\end{array}$
1.1 Decreased 1999-2021

Decreased, 1999-2009 Decreased, 2009-2021

Not available
$\qquad$
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| Female <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

Female
Alcohol and Other Drug Use


| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN56: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 23.7 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 18.9 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 15.6 |  | 10.9 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Female <br> Sexual Behaviors | Healt | Risk | Behavio | or and | Percen | tages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1}}{ }{ }^{\dagger}$ |
| QN57: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50.9 | 49.4 | 56.2 | 51.3 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 46.0 | 43.5 | 43.9 |  | 29.5 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN58: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 |  | 2.6 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN59: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16.8 | 12.8 | 17.8 |  |  |  | 17.0 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 |  | 5.0 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN60: Percentage of students who were currently sexually active (had sexual intercourse with at least one person, during the 3 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38.6 | 38.4 | 44.6 | 39.8 | 46.5 | 44.2 | 42.9 | 33.6 | 34.3 | 34.7 |  | 21.5 | Decreased, $1999-2021$ <br> 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2009 <br> Decreased, 2009-2021 | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Female <br> Sexual Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1}}{ }{ }^{\text {Change }}$ |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN61: Percentage of students who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse (among students who were currently sexually active) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16.5 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 15.1 |  | 20.5 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN62: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who were currently sexually active) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50.5 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 56.9 | 62.8 | 55.2 | 54.1 | 55.8 | 48.0 | 45.4 |  | 46.0 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2007 <br> Decreased, 2007-2021 | Not available |
| QN82: Percentage of students who were ever tested for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) (not counting tests done if they donated blood) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.6 | 16.6 |  | 7.1 | Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| Female <br> Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\text { 2019-2021 }}{ }{ }^{\dagger}$ |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997\end{array}$ | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN66: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 36.8 | 35.7 | 36.1 | 37.7 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 36.7 | 37.7 | 39.6 |  | 32.9 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOWT: Percentage of students who were overweight (>= 85th percentile but <95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts) ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13.1 | 14.4 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.8 |  | 16.4 | Increased, 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2011 <br> No change, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QNOBESE: Percentage of students who had obesity ( $>=95$ th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts $)^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7.0 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 12.9 |  | 13.2 | Increased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN67: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 58.8 | 58.6 | 56.1 | 58.8 | 56.7 | 56.3 | 60.8 | 59.7 | 59.5 | 59.5 |  | 54.7 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
'Based on $t$-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
\$Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in
subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points. In addition, beginning in 2017, new, slightly different ranges were used to calculate biologically implausible responses to height and weight questions.

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\text { 2019-2021 }}{ }{ }^{\dagger}$ |
| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN74: Percentage of students who did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, one or more times during the 7 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23.2 | 23.8 | 21.9 | 27.7 | 31.2 | 37.7 |  | 32.8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Increased, } \\ & 2007-2021 \end{aligned}$ | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNSODA1: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26.4 | 25.6 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 16.9 | 13.9 |  | 12.1 | Decreased, 2007-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNSODA2: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.5 | 18.3 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 10.8 | 9.6 |  | 6.0 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & \text { 2007-2021 } \end{aligned}$ | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female

Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* ${ }^{*}$ Quadratic Change* $\quad$| Change from |
| :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1}$ |

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$$
\text { QN76: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the } 7 \text { days before the survey) }
$$

$\begin{array}{lllll}15.1 & 12.7 & 13.0 & 13.5 & 10.9\end{array}$
22.3 Increased,

No change, 2009-2015 Increased, 2015-202

Not available 2009-20

Increased, 2009-201 Increased, 2009-2015

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


[^12]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Physical Activity


"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Other

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* $\quad$ Quadratic Change* | Change from |
| :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1}$ |

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN86: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25.8 | 25.3 | 24.3 | 22.0 | 23.2 |  | 18.6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & 2009-2021 \end{aligned}$ | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {§ }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Female <br> Site-Added

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change** Change from $^{*}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999 & 2001 & 2003 & 2005 & 2007 & 2009 & 2011 & 2013 & 2015 & 2017 & 2019 & 2021\end{array}$

| QN96: Percentage of students who have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions (because <br> of a physical, mental, or emotional problem) |
| :--- |

QN97: Percentage of students who have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs
$3.6 \quad 2.7$
4.2 No linear change Not available

Not available

QN98: Percentage of students who carried a weapon (as a gun, knife, or club, on at least 1 day during the 30 days
before the survey)

$$
\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}
5.0 & 4.7 & 7.2 & 6.5 & 8.0 & 9.9 & 6.6 & 5.5 & 6.0 & 6.3 & 5.2 & \text { No linear change } & \begin{array}{c}
\text { Increased, 1999-2009 } \\
\text { Decreased, 2009-2021 }
\end{array} & \text { Not available }
\end{array}
$$

QN99: Percentage of students who carried a gun (not counting the days when they carried a gun only for hunting or
for a sport such as target shooting, on at least one day during the 30 days before the survey)

$$
\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}
1.2 & 0.8 & 1.5 & 1.4 & 1.5 & 1.9 & 1.3 & 1.6 & 1.1 & 1.7 & 0.5 & \text { No linear change } & \text { No quadratic change } & \text { Not available }
\end{array}
$$

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


QN103: Percentage of students who reported a revealing or sexual photo of them had been texted, e-mailed, or posted
electronically without their permission (during the 30 days before the survey)
2.0 $\quad 1.2$ No linear change $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p<0.05
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{s}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Injury and Violence

## Health Risk Behavior and Percentages

Linear Change ${ }^{*}$
Quadratic Change ${ }^{\dagger}$
Change from 2019-2021 ${ }^{8}$

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN11: Percentage of students who texted or e-mailed while driving a car or other vehicle (on at least 1 day during the
30 days before the survey, among students who had driven a car or other vehicle during the 30 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{lllll}45.2 & 39.7 & 43.9 & 39.8 & \text { Decrease }\end{array}$
Decreased, Not availables Not available

QN12: Percentage of students who carried a weapon on school property (such as a gun, knife, or club, on at least 1
day during the 30 days before the survey)
day during the 30 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}4.8 & 4.2 & 5.4 & 4.5 & 3.7 & 3.8 & 2.9 & 3.2 & 2.1\end{array}$
0.5 Decreased,

1999-2021
Decreased, 1999-2015 Decreased, 2015-2021

Not available 1999-2021 Decreased, 2015-202 $\qquad$
QN14: Percentage of students who did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from
school (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}8.7 & 6.1 & 4.3 & 3.9 & 4.0 & 6.2 & 3.5 & 7.7 & 3.5 & 4.4\end{array}$
8.0 No linear change

Decreased, 1999-2003
Not available Increased, 2003-202
"Non-Hispanic.

${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Injury and Violence

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger}$ | Quadratic Change ${ }^{*}$ | Change from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 20172019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN15: Percentage of students who were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property (such as a gun, knife, or club, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & \text { 1999-2021 } \end{aligned}$ | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN16: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35.3 | 32.5 | 33.7 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 26.7 | 23.9 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 16.5 | 13.3 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN17: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.7 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 1.7 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2003 <br> Decreased, 2003-2021 | Not available |
| QN19: Percentage of students who were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7.5 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 8.9 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |

## "Non-Hispanic.

Non-Hispanic. Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White* <br> Injury and Violence

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{*} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger}$ Change from

Change from
2019-2021

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN20: Percentage of students who experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to do sexual things [counting
such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse] that they did not want to do,
one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
10.5 No linear change

Not availables
Not available

QN21: Percentage of students who experienced sexual dating violence (being forced by someone they were dating or
going out with to do sexual things [counting such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual
intercourse] that they did not want to do, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey, among students
who dated or went out with someone during the 12 months before the survey)
"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Injury and Violence
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change ${ }^{\dagger}$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN22: Percentage of students who experienced physical dating violence (being physically hurt on purpose by
QN22: Percentage of students who experienced physical dating violence (being physically hurt on purpose by
someone they were dating or going out with [counting such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured
with an object or weapon] one or more times during the 12 months before the survey, among students who dated or went out with someone during the 12 months before the survey)

QN23: Percentage of students who were bullied on school property (ever during the 12 months before the survey)

QN24: Percentage of students who were electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram,
Facebook, or other social media, ever during the 12 months before the survey)
—
"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Injury and Violence


[^13]
# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report
White*
Injury and Violence


${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| White* <br> Tobacco Use |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |

"Non-Hispanic. ${ }^{\text {Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, } \mathrm{p}<0.05}$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White* <br> Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad{\left.\text { Quadratic Change }{ }^{\dagger}{ }^{\dagger} \quad \begin{array}{c}\text { Change from } \\ \mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1} \\ \text { § }\end{array}\right)}^{\text {Q }}$


QN34: Percentage of students who ever used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape pens,
e-cigars, e-hookahs, hookah pens, and mods [such as JUUL, SMOK, Suorin, Vuse, and blu])

| 41.0 | 39.7 | 36.9 | No linear change | Not availables | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN35: Percentage of students who currently used an electronic vapor product (including e-cigarettes, vapes, vape
pens, e-cigars, ehooks, hookah pens, and mods [such as JUUL SMOK Suorin, Vuse and blu] on at least 1 day
dens, 30 , ind
during the 30 days before the survey)
$26.4 \quad 15.8$
22.7 No linear change

Not available
Not available
"Non-Hispanic.
'Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

| White* <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change ${ }^{*}$ | Quadratic Change ${ }^{*}$ | Change from |
| 19911993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |

QN37: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or
dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

| 4.7 | 1.7 |
| :--- | :--- |

Not available
Not available

QNFRSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco frequently (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip,
snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any
electronic vapor products, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

2.3 \begin{tabular}{lll}

0.3 \& | Decreased, |
| :---: |
| 2017-2021 | \& Not available

\end{tabular} Not available

$\longrightarrow$

QNDAYSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco daily (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)
$2.1 \quad 0.2$
Decreased,
2017-2021 $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available
"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\top}$ Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {n }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White* <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN40: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years (other than a few sips) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 31.9 | 28.5 | 31.8 | 27.5 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 15.4 |  | 13.7 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN41: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 53.5 | 52.7 | 52.6 | 50.6 | 54.5 | 49.0 | 46.5 | 42.6 | 34.7 | 33.2 |  | 27.5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & \text { 1999-2021 } \end{aligned}$ | No change, 1999-2009 Decreased, 2009-2021 | Not available |

[^14]$18.6 \quad 13.9$
Decreased,
2017-2021 $\quad$ Not availables $\quad$ Not available

Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| White* <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |

Non-Hispanic.
'Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN48: Percentage of students who ever used synthetic marijuana (one or more times during their life)
$6.3 \quad 5.5$
4.4 No linear change

Not availables
Not available

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { QN49: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently } \\
& \text { than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and } \\
& \text { Percocet, one or more times during their life) }
\end{aligned}
$$

$9.8 \quad 6.6$
or more times during their life)

| 8.6 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

1.0 Decreased,

No change, 1999-2009
Not available
"Non-Hispanic.

${ }^{\text {s}}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from


QN55: Percentage of students who ever injected any illegal drug (used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their
body, one or more times during their life)

| 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.1 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

"Non-Hispanic.
Non-Hispanic. Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Alcohol and Other Drug Use

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages | Linear Change* |  | Change from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Linear Change | Quadratic Change | $\mathrm{2019-2021}^{\text {s }}$ |


| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN56: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12
months before the survey)

| 31.2 | 29.3 | 31.7 | 27.8 | 26.8 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 20.1 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 11.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Decreased, } & \begin{array}{l}\text { No change, 1999-2003 } \\ \text { 1999-2021 } \\ \text { Decreased, 2003-202 }\end{array}\end{array}$ Decreased, 2003-202

Not available象

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| White* <br> Sexual Behaviors |  | Healt | Risk | ehavi | and | Prce | tages |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change ${ }^{*}$ | Quadratic Change ${ }^{*}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN57: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 49.0 | 47.1 | 51.2 | 49.7 | 53.7 | 51.7 | 55.7 | 46.8 | 40.4 | 42.3 |  | 33.3 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN58: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5.4 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 |  | 1.3 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2003 <br> Decreased, 2003-2021 | Not available |
| QN59: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 14.6 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 19.6 | 12.4 | 8.3 | 8.9 |  | 6.3 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN60: Percentage of students who were currently sexually active (had sexual intercourse with at least one person, during the 3 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 36.1 | 36.6 | 38.7 | 36.9 | 42.0 | 40.9 | 42.2 | 33.6 | 28.9 | 32.5 |  | 23.1 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Increased, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |

[^15]
## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Sexual Behaviors
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN61: Percentage of students who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse (among students who were currently sexually active) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 24.2 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 22.4 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 23.1 |  | 22.1 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN62: Percentage of students who used a condom during last sexual intercourse (among students who were currently sexually active) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 57.9 | 59.1 | 58.5 | 61.7 | 69.0 | 61.9 | 56.5 | 63.3 | 55.8 | 55.0 |  | 55.8 | No linear change | Increased, 1999-2007 <br> Decreased, 2007-2021 | Not available |

QN82: Percentage of students who were ever tested for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) (not counting tests
done if they donated blood)

| 9.3 | 10.4 | 7.5 | No linear change | Not available | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\top}$ Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| $\begin{array}{lllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997\end{array}$ | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 20172019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN66: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 29.7 | 31.3 | 34.0 | 32.7 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 31.6 | 27.4 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOWT: Percentage of students who were overweight (>= 85th percentile but <95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts $)^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12.3 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 13.0 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOBESE: Percentage of students who had obesity (>= 95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts) ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8.0 | 8.6 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 11.9 | Increased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN67: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 42.7 | 45.4 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 48.6 | 48.5 | 46.8 | 45.3 | 40.7 | No linear change | Increased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

${ }^{*}$ Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in
subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points. In addition, beginning in 2017, new, slightly different ranges were used to calculate biologically implausible responses to height and weight questions.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN74: Percentage of students who did not drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, one or more times during the 7 days before the survey)

QNSODA1: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day (such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)

$$
\begin{array}{llllllllll}
33.3 & 28.0 & 25.6 & 22.3 & 17.2 & 19.4 & 12.5 & \text { Decreased, } & \text { No quadratic change } & \text { Not available }
\end{array}
$$

QNSODA2: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day (such
as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite, not counting diet soda or diet pop, during the 7 days before the survey)

| 24.9 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 7.2 | Decreased, <br> $2007-2021$ | No quadratic change | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |




## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.


# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## White* <br> Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger}$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN77: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kind
QN77: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any
of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days
before the survey)
$\begin{array}{llll}45.8 & 43.3 & 47.2 & 47.6\end{array}$
Not available
Not available

QNPA0DAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1
QNPAODAY: Pe (in any kind of physical activity that incease their heat reat and them breathe hard some of the time
during the 7 days before the survey)

| 10.6 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 14.0 | No linear change | Not available | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any
kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days
before the survey

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
26.0 & 23.7 & 25.6 & 27.7
\end{array}
$$

25.3

No linear change
Not available
Not available
"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

White*
Physical Activity

"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\text {Based }}$ Based trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| White*Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change ${ }^{\text {t }}$ | Quadratic Change ${ }^{\text { }}$ | Change from |
| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN86: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27.2 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 24.1 | 26.2 |  | 20.8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decreased, } \\ & 2009-2021 \end{aligned}$ | No quadratic change | Not available |

"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{6}$ Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{5}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Site-Added
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN91: Percentage of students who described their grades in school as mostly A's or B's (during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 67.3 | 64.8 | 62.2 | 64.4 | 68.0 | 67.2 | 72.2 | 75.9 | 71.0 |  | 79.8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Increased, } \\ & 2001-2021 \end{aligned}$ | No change, 2001-2005 Increased, 2005-2021 | Not available |

QN93: Percentage of students who reported that either of their parents or other adults in their family are servi
active duty in the military

| 3.3 | 13.8 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 10.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Not available ${ }^{9}$
Not available
QN94: Percentage of students who are deaf or have serious difficulty hearing

| 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | No linear change | Not available | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| QN95: Percentage of students who have serious difficulty seeing (even when wearing glasses) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 4.8 | 5.0 | 7.7 | Increased, <br> $2015-2021$ | Not available |

'Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{8}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05 .
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Site-Added


QN103: Percentage of students who reported a revealing or sexual photo of them had been texted, e-mailed, or posted
electronically without their permission (during the 30 days before the survey)
1.4
1.6 No linear change
Not available
Not available
"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## White*

Site-Added

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{5}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Black*

Injury and Violence

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


[^16]
## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


QN20: Percentage of students who experienced sexual violence (being forced by anyone to do sexual things [counting
such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse] that they did not want to do,
one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)
6.8 5.3 No linear change Not available Not available

QN21: Percentage of students who experienced sexual dating violence (being forced by someone they were dating or
going out with to do sexual things [counting such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual
intercourse] that they did not want to do, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey, among students
who dated or went out with someone during the 12 months before the survey)
$\qquad$

Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Black*

Injury and Violence

## Health Risk Behavior and Percentages

Linear Change ${ }^{*}$
Quadratic Change*

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN22: Percentage of students who experienced physical dating violence (being physically hurt on purpose by
someone they were dating or going out with [counting such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured
omeone they were dating or going out with [counting such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured
解 went out with someone during the 12 months before the survey)

QN23: Percentage of students who were bullied on school property (ever during the 12 months before the survey)

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
10.5 & 11.9 & 15.3 & 12.9 & 13.2
\end{array}
$$

QN24: Percentage of students who were electronically bullied (counting being bullied through texting, Instagram,
Facebook, or other social media, ever during the 12 months before the survey)

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Black*

Injury and Violence

"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


Non-Hispanic.
'Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{5}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Black* <br> Tobacco Use |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 9 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 3}$ |

"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\top}$ Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report


QN37: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or
dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor
products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
$1.7 \quad$ No linear change $\quad$ Not availables Not available

QNFRSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco frequently (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip,
snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any
electronic vapor products, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
$0.7 \quad 0.0 \quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available

QNDAYSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco daily (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus,
or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor products, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)
$0.7 \quad 0.0 \quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available
"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{s}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Black*

Tobacco Use

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Black* <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$| Change from |
| :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1}$ |
|  |
| s |

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 20172019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN40: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years (other than a few sips) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 28.4 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 15.4 | 17.0 | 10.3 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2013 <br> Decreased, 2013-2021 | Not available |
| QN41: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 32.2 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 38.5 | 32.1 | 27.3 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 10.9 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

[^17]$8.7 \quad 1$.
Decreased,
2017-2021 $\quad$ Not availables $\quad$ Not available

Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Black* <br> Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN43: Percentage of students who reported that the largest number of drinks they had in a row was 10 or more (within a couple of hours, during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |  | 0.6 | No linear change | Not availables | Not available |

QN45: Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)

$$
\begin{array}{llllllllll}
49.2 & 49.6 & 49.0 & 40.1 & 42.1 & 43.5 & 46.4 & 43.5 & 49.0 & 48.9
\end{array}
$$

33.7 Decreased,

No quadratic change
Not available 1999-2021
QN46: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years

| 11.1 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 4.9 | Decreased, <br> $1999-2021$ | No change, 1999-2013 <br> Decreased, 2013-2021 | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN47: Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}25.0 & 25.1 & 26.5 & 18.1 & 23.4 & 25.8 & 26.7 & 26.0 & 26.8 & 29.6\end{array}$
16.8 No linear change

Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Black*

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger} \quad$ Quadratic Change $^{\dagger} \quad$ Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN48: Percentage of students who ever used synthetic marijuana (one or more times during their life)
$6.2 \quad 4.0$
2.5 No linear change

Not availables
Not available

QN49: Percentage of students who ever took prescription pain medicine without a doctor's prescription or differently
than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and
than how a doctor told them to use it (counting drugs such as codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Hydrocodone, and
Percocet, one or more times during their life)
10.0
8.8 No linear change

Not available
Not available

QN50: Percentage of students who ever used cocaine (any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one
or more times during their life)
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}2.0 & 1.8 & 2.2 & 1.8 & 1.9 & 2.9 & 3.5 & 2.9 & 2.8 & 1.9\end{array}$
0.4 No linear change

No change, 1999-2015 Decreased, 2015-2021
"Non-Hispanic.
'Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s}}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Non-Hispanic. Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$. ${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Black*

Alcohol and Other Drug Use

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN56: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 25.4 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 11.6 | 14.2 |  | 9.0 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Black* <br> Sexual Behaviors |  | Health | h Risk | Behavi | or and | Percent | ages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 | Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger}$ | Quadratic Change ${ }^{*}$ | Change from 2019-2021 ${ }^{\text {§ }}$ |
| QN57: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 70.5 | 68.4 | 72.3 | 66.9 | 71.3 | 67.8 | 67.4 | 56.0 | 58.7 | 49.4 |  | 32.9 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QN58: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22.3 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 15.7 | 11.1 | 14.4 | 6.4 |  | 4.5 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN59: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more persons during their life |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 34.0 | 25.3 | 33.1 | 27.3 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 25.6 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 17.8 |  | 6.2 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |
| QN60: Percentage of students who were currently sexually active (had sexual intercourse with at least one person, during the 3 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 51.4 | 47.4 | 53.2 | 44.1 | 52.8 | 49.9 | 45.7 | 37.5 | 40.6 | 33.8 |  | 21.0 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2009 <br> Decreased, 2009-2021 | Not available |

[^18]
## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\top}$ Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| Black* <br> Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 | Linear Change ${ }^{*}$ | Quadratic Change ${ }^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Change from } \\ & 2019-2021 \end{aligned}$ |
| QN66: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 26.6 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 28.8 | 22.9 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 32.2 |  | 33.5 | Increased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOWT: Percentage of students who were overweight (>= 85th percentile but <95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts $)^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 17.3 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 17.5 | 19.4 |  | 17.7 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOBESE: Percentage of students who had obesity ( $>=95$ th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts $)^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13.9 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 18.0 |  | 24.3 | Increased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN67: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 37.0 | 40.1 | 33.5 | 39.2 | 36.6 | 39.1 | 42.7 | 43.7 | 39.8 | 44.2 |  | 44.9 | Increased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
'Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in
subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points. In addition, beginning in 2017, new, slightly different ranges were used to calculate biologically implausible responses to height and weight questions.

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


[^19]
## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

${ }^{*}$ Non-Hispanic.
Non-Hispanic.


# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report
Black*
Physical Activity

| Physical Activity | Health Risk Behavior and Percentages | Linear Change ${ }^{\star} \quad$ Quadratic Change ${ }^{\dagger}$ Change from |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2019-2021 |  |  |


| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN77: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (in any kin
before the survey)
$\begin{array}{lllll}40.2 & 35.9 & 373 & 40.4 & 40.4\end{array}$ No linear change
Not availables Not available

QNPAODAY: Percentage of students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on at least 1

during the 7 days before the survey)

| 26.1 | 26.6 | 24.6 | 23.3 | 26.4 | No linear change | Not available | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QNPA7DAY: Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (in any
kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time during the 7 days
before the survey
$\begin{array}{llll}24.0 & 21.0 & 23.6 & 22.4\end{array}$
21.0 No linear change

Not available
Not available
"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
${ }^{\top}$ Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
.


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{3}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
${ }^{8}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\prime}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report

| Black* <br> Site-Added |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  | Linear Change ${ }^{\dagger}$ | Quadratic Change ${ }^{+}$ | $\underset{2019-2021}{ }{ }^{\text {C }}$ |
| 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 2011 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN115: Percentage of students who ever been told by a doctor or a nurse that they have asthma |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32.6 | 28.9 | 27.3 |  | 28.4 | No linear change | Not availables | Not available |
| QN119: Percentage of students who strongly agree or agree that their parents or other adults in their family have clear rules and consequences for their behavior |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 78.4 | 78.1 |  | 76.8 | No linear change | Not available | Not available |
| QN120: Percentage of students who reported their parents or other adults in their family talked with them about what they expect them to do or not to do when it comes to sex |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 69.4 | 69.2 |  | 59.6 | Decreased, <br> 2015-2021 | Not available | Not available |
| QN121: Percentage of students who think people moderately or greatly risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 64.0 | 74.9 |  | 75.4 | Increased, 2015-2021 | Not available | Not available |

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{8}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Black* <br> Site-Added |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{5}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

| Black* <br> Site-Added |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

"Non-Hispanic.
Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{9}$ Not enough years of data to calculate

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| Hispanic <br> Injury and Violence | Heal | Risk | Behavi | or and | Percen | tages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997 & 1999\end{array}$ | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from 2019-2021 |
| QN15: Percentage of students who were threatened or injured with a weapon on school property (such as a gun, knife, or club, one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10.6 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 5.5 |  | 5.6 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN16: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48.8 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 25.3 | 41.1 | 35.1 | 26.1 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 21.0 |  | 16.7 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN17: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14.0 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 9.8 |  | 4.5 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN19: Percentage of students who were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12.3 | 9.8 |  | 12.2 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 8.7 |  | 7.6 | Decreased, 2001-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$ Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


[^20]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Hispanic <br> Injury and Violence



## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Injury and Violence


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Hispanic <br> Tobacco Use

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change** Change from $^{*}$

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| QN30: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking (even one or two puffs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 76.6 | 77.7 | 67.2 | 48.0 | 51.1 | 55.0 | 49.9 | 42.1 | 33.7 | 23.7 | 14.5 | Decreased, <br> $1999-2021$ | Decreased, 1999-2013 <br> Decreased, 2013-2021 | Not available |  |  |  |

QN31: Percentage of students who first tried cigarette smoking before age 13 years (even one or two puffs)
8.9 6.1 No linear change $\quad$ Not available ${ }^{8} \quad$ Not available

| QN32: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29.5 | 27.4 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 16.1 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 2.9 | Decreased, <br> 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |
| QNFRCIG: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes frequently (on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13.6 | 14.1 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

[^21]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^22]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


QN37: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, or
dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic vapor dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal
products, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
3.5 2.6 No linear change $\quad$ Not available ${ }^{8}$ Not available

QNFRSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco frequently (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip,
snus, or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any
electronic vapor products, on 20 or more days during the 30 days before the survey)

| 2.0 | 0.0 | Not available | Not available |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QNDAYSKL: Percentage of students who currently used smokeless tobacco daily (chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus
or dissolvable tobacco products [such as Copenhagen, Grizzly, Skoal, or Camel Snus], not counting any electronic
vapor products, on all 30 days during the 30 days before the survey)
$1.9 \quad 0.0 \quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available $\quad$ Not available
*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic
Tobacco Use
Tobacco Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* Quadratic Change** $_{\substack{\text { Change from } \\ \mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1}}}^{\dagger}$

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN38: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on at leas the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 22.3 | 16.7 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 7.4 |  | 1.8 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | Decreased, 1999-2015 <br> Decreased, 2015-2021 | Not available |

QNTB4: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or cigars or used smokeless tobacco or electronic
vapor products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
16.4 $\quad$ 18.1 No linear change $\quad$ Not available ${ }^{\S} \quad$ Not available

QNFRCGR: Percentage of students who currently smoked cigars frequently (cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, on 20
or more days during the 30 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}3.3 & 1.3 & 2.5 & 2.6 & 3.6 & 4.0 & 2.8 & 2.1 & 4.4 & 1.9\end{array}$
0.9 No linear change

No quadratic change
Not available
*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

Hispanic


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Hispanic

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* ${ }^{*}$ Quadratic Change* Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 201 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QN40: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol before age 13 years (other than a few sips) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 46.2 | 40.5 | 34.1 | 23.9 | 28.5 | 33.9 | 31.6 | 23.7 | 16.5 | 18.8 |  | 15.2 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN41: Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 46.6 | 54.6 | 36.2 | 35.8 | 45.5 | 44.8 | 44.3 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 28.8 |  | 21.4 | Decreased, 1999-2021 | No change, 1999-2011 <br> Decreased, 2011-2021 | Not available |

QN42: Percentage of students who currently were binge drinking (had four or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were female or five or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were male, within a couple of hours, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)
$\qquad$

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

## Hispanic

Alcohol and Other Drug Use


[^23]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

# Delaware High School Survey 

Trend Analysis Report


[^24]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Hispanic

Alcohol and Other Drug Use
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages Linear Change* Quadratic Change* Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN56: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property (during the 12
months before the survey)

$$
\begin{array}{llllllllll}
32.7 & 31.6 & 22.2 & 27.6 & 21.7 & 24.6 & 30.8 & 21.6 & 18.7 & 19.4
\end{array}
$$

11.3 Decreased,

No change, 1999-2011 Decreased, 2011-2021

Not available 1999-2021

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{\text {s }}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

| Hispanic <br> Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | Change from2019-2021 |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}1991 & 1993 & 1995 & 1997\end{array}$ | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN66: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 29.2 | 30.4 | 32.0 | 28.0 | 36.1 | 30.4 | 29.3 | 39.0 | 34.2 | 39.5 |  | 39.1 | Increased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOWT: Percentage of students who were overweight ( $>=85$ th percentile but $<95$ th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts) ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20.0 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 12.3 | 24.4 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 18.1 |  | 20.8 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QNOBESE: Percentage of students who had obesity (>= 95th percentile for body mass index, based on sex- and age-specific reference data from the 2000 CDC growth charts) ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12.9 | 12.7 | 16.3 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 15.1 |  | 18.5 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |
| QN67: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 38.7 | 44.1 | 47.6 | 51.3 | 49.5 | 51.3 | 47.8 | 55.4 | 46.5 | 55.2 |  | 58.1 | Increased, 1999-2021 | No quadratic change | Not available |

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
'Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
8Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in
subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points. In addition, beginning in 2017, new, slightly different ranges were used to calculate biologically implausible responses to height and weight questions.

# 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS 

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Hispanic

Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors
Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* ${ }^{*}$ Quadratic Change* Change from

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN76: Percentage of students who did not eat breakfast (during the 7 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{llllll}20.3 & 16.7 & 14.3 & 14.4 & 11.5\end{array}$
18.2 No linear change

Decreased, 2009-201 No change, 2015-202

Not available
-
QNBK7DAY: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey)
$\begin{array}{lllll}32.1 & 33.8 & 35.6 & 34.7 & 42.0\end{array}$
28.3 No linear change

No change, 2009-2015 Decreased, 2015-202

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


[^25]${ }^{s}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Hispanic

Physical Activity

Health Risk Behavior and Percentages $\quad$ Linear Change* Quadratic Change* $^{\boldsymbol{*}}$| Change from |
| :---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0 2 1}$ |

| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

QN80: Percentage of students who played on at least one sports team (counting any teams run by their school or
community groups, during the 12 months before the survey)

\[\)|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 58.2 | 50.3 | 44.4 | 51.9 | 49.2 | 46.9 | 52.1 | 58.7 | 52.2 | 47.5 | 37.4 |  Decreased,  <br>  1999-2021  | |  No change, 1999-2015  |
| :--- |
|  Decreased, 2015-2021  |

\]

QN81: Percentage of students who had a concussion from playing a sport or being physically active (one or more
times during the 12 months before the survey)
$13.0 \quad 7.7$
Decreased,
2017-2021 $\quad$ Not available ${ }^{8} \quad$ Not available
"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{s}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

## Hispani

Other

| Health Risk Behavior and Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Linear Change* | Quadratic Change* | $\underset{\text { 2019-2021 }}{ }{ }^{\text {Change }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 | 1993 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 | 2001 | 2003 | 2005 | 2007 | 2009 | 2011 | 2013 | 2015 | 2017 | 2019 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| QN86: Percentage of students who got 8 or more hours of sleep (on an average school night) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30.4 | 27.7 | 21.4 | 24.7 | 24.5 |  | 22.4 | No linear change | No quadratic change | Not available |

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


[^26]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report


[^27]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^28]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report


[^29]${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

Delaware High School Survey
Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
"Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

"Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
"Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{8}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

## 2021 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY RESULTS

## Delaware High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

*Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
${ }^{s}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.


[^0]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^1]:    Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$

[^2]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^3]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^4]:    Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$

[^5]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^6]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^7]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^8]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^9]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^10]:    Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^11]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^12]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p<0.05
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^13]:    "Non-Hispanic.
    

[^14]:    QN42: Percentage of students who currently were binge drinking (had four or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they
    were female or five or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were male, within a couple of hours, on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)

[^15]:    "Non-Hispanic.
    

[^16]:    "Non-Hispanic.
    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.
    ${ }^{\text {B }}$ Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^17]:    QN42: Percentage of students who currently were binge drinking (had four or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they
    were female or five or more drinks of alcohol in a row if they were male, within a couple of hours, on at least 1 day were female or five or more drinks of
    during the 30 days before the survey)

[^18]:    "Non-Hispanic.
    

[^19]:    ${ }^{*}$ Non-Hispanic.
    
    

[^20]:    Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$

[^21]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^22]:    Based on trend analyses using a logisic regression model controling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    Based on t -test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$

[^23]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p $<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^24]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^25]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p<0.05
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^26]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^27]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^28]:    *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    'Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

[^29]:    "Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$
    "Based on t-test analysis, $\mathrm{p}<0.05$.

